

STATE REPORT 09.13.2020

#### **IOWA**

#### SUMMARY

- Iowa is in the red zone for cases, indicating more than 100 new cases per 100,000 population last week, with the 3rd highest rate in the country. Iowa is in the yellow zone for test positivity, indicating a rate between 5% and 10%, with the 16th highest rate in the country.
- Iowa has seen a decrease in new cases and a decrease in test positivity over the last week.
- The following three counties had the highest number of new cases over the last 3 weeks: 1. Polk County, 2. Johnson County, and 3. Story County. These counties represent 38.3% of new cases in Iowa.
- 63% of all counties in Iowa have moderate or high levels of community transmission (yellow or red zone), with 17% having high levels of community transmission (red zone).
- During the week of Aug 31 Sep 6, 7% of nursing homes had at least one new resident COVID-19 case, 16% had at least one new staff COVID-19 case, and 3% had at least one new resident COVID-19 death.
- lowa had 151 new cases per 100,000 population in the last week, compared to a national average of 74 per 100,000.
- Between Sep 5 Sep 11, on average, 45 patients with confirmed COVID-19 and 36 patients with suspected COVID-19 were reported as newly admitted each day to hospitals in Iowa. An average of greater than 95% of hospitals reported either new confirmed or new suspected COVID patients each day during this period.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

- Establish a statewide mask mandate. COVID-19 is being brought into nursing homes through community transmission. Review and improve infection control practices at nursing homes to stop the introduction of COVID-19. Arkansas is a great example in the Heartland where statewide transmission has decreased through mask usage.
- In areas with ongoing high levels of transmission (red and yellow zones), use standard metrics to determine school learning options and capacity limits for bars and indoor dining.
- Develop a plan for increased surveillance of silent community spread by using the Abbott BinaxNOW or antigen tests. Establish weekly surveillance among critical populations to monitor degree of community spread among K-12 teachers; staff working at nursing homes, assisted living, and other congregate living settings; prison staff; and first responders as tests become available.
- In university settings, use wastewater surveillance across campus to identify areas with high viral load for targeted testing. Work with student leaders, including Greek organizations, to establish effective testing strategies to find cases early, prevent spread, and keep students on campus.
- Tribal Nations: Encourage the continued enforcement of social distancing and masking measures in areas
  of increased transmission. Continue enhanced testing activities. Continue to enhance contact tracing and
  ensure that cases and contacts can quarantine or isolate safely. Monitor testing data to identify additional
  sites of increased transmission and ensure focused public health resources for these vulnerable
  communities. Ensure all Tribal Nations are aware of the significant risk from asymptomatic transmission
  during gatherings or ceremonies.
- Specific, detailed guidance on community mitigation measures can be found on the CDC website.

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	STATE, LAST WEEK	STATE, % CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS WEEK	FEMA/HHS REGION, LAST WEEK	UNITED STATES, LAST WEEK
NEW COVID-19 CASES (RATE PER 100,000)	4,778 (151)	-19.7%	19,048 (135)	243,676 (74)
VIRAL (RT-PCR) LAB TEST POSITIVITY RATE	8.0%	-2.4%*	8.7%	4.8%
TOTAL VIRAL (RT-PCR) LAB TESTS (TESTS PER 100,000)	59,272** (1,879)	-3.4%**	177,928** (1,258)	4,966,365** (1,513)
COVID-19 DEATHS (RATE PER 100,000)	59 (2)	+1.7%	267 (2)	5,180 (2)
SNFs WITH ≥1 NEW RESIDENT COVID-19 CASE (≥1 NEW STAFF CASE)	7% (16%)	+2%* (-1%*)	8% (19%)	9% (18%)
SNFs WITH ≥1 NEW RESIDENT COVID-19 DEATH	3%	+0%*	3%	4%



<sup>\*</sup> Indicates absolute change in percentage points.

**DATA SOURCES** – Additional data details available under METHODS

Note: Some dates may have incomplete data due to delays in reporting. Data may be backfilled over time, resulting in week-to-week changes.

Cases and Deaths: State values are calculated by aggregating county-level data from USAFacts; therefore, the values may not match those reported directly by the state. Data is through 9/11/2020; last week is 9/5 - 9/11, previous week is 8/29 - 9/4.

**Testing:** CELR (COVID-19 Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data through 9/9/2020. Last week is 9/3 - 9/9, previous week is 8/27 - 9/2. **Mobility:** Descartes Labs. This data depicts the median distance moved across a collection of mobile devices to estimate the level of human mobility within a county. The 100% represents the baseline mobility level prior to the pandemic; lower percent mobility indicates less population movement. Data is anonymized and provided at the county level. Data through 9/11/2020.

**SNFs:** Skilled nursing facilities. National Healthcare Safety Network. Data are reported separately for cases among residents and staff. Last week is 8/31-9/6, previous week is 8/24-8/30.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Due to delayed reporting, this figure may underestimate total diagnostic tests and week-on-week changes in diagnostic tests.

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#### **COVID-19 COUNTY AND METRO ALERTS\***

Top 12 shown in table (full lists below)

## LOCALITIES IN RED ZONE LOCALITIES IN YELLOW ZONE

METRO AREA (CBSA) LAST WEEK	5	Sioux City Dubuque Pella Carroll Oskaloosa	17	Des Moines-West Des Moines Iowa City Ames Waterloo-Cedar Falls Cedar Rapids Davenport-Moline-Rock Island Fort Dodge Clinton Omaha-Council Bluffs Fort Madison-Keokuk Burlington Mason City
COUNTY LAST WEEK	17	Woodbury Dubuque Marion Plymouth Sioux Henry Carroll Jasper Mahaska Delaware Chickasaw Howard	45	Polk Johnson Story Linn Black Hawk Scott Dallas Webster Clinton Lee Des Moines Pottawattamie

**All Yellow CBSAs:** Des Moines-West Des Moines, Iowa City, Ames, Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Cedar Rapids, Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Fort Dodge, Clinton, Omaha-Council Bluffs, Fort Madison-Keokuk, Burlington, Mason City, Marshalltown, Ottumwa, Muscatine, Storm Lake, Spirit Lake

**All Red Counties:** Woodbury, Dubuque, Marion, Plymouth, Sioux, Henry, Carroll, Jasper, Mahaska, Delaware, Chickasaw, Howard, O'Brien, Jackson, Mitchell, Lyon, Allamakee

**All Yellow Counties:** Polk, Johnson, Story, Linn, Black Hawk, Scott, Dallas, Webster, Clinton, Lee, Des Moines, Pottawattamie, Warren, Cerro Gordo, Marshall, Wapello, Bremer, Crawford, Muscatine, Winneshiek, Boone, Butler, Tama, Floyd, Buena Vista, Washington, Jones, Grundy, Dickinson, Hardin, Fayette, Iowa, Cedar, Calhoun, Kossuth, Appanoose, Buchanan, Poweshiek, Wayne, Lucas, Palo Alto, Guthrie, Davis, Page, Ida

#### \* Localities with fewer than 10 cases last week have been excluded from these alerts.

**Red Zone:** Those core-based statistical areas (CBSAs) and counties that during the last week reported both new cases above 100 per 100,000 population, and lab test positivity result above 10%.

**Yellow Zone:** Those CBSAs and counties that during the last week reported both new cases between 10-100 per 100,000 population, and a lab test positivity result between 5-10%, or one of those two conditions and one condition qualifying as being in the "Red Zone."

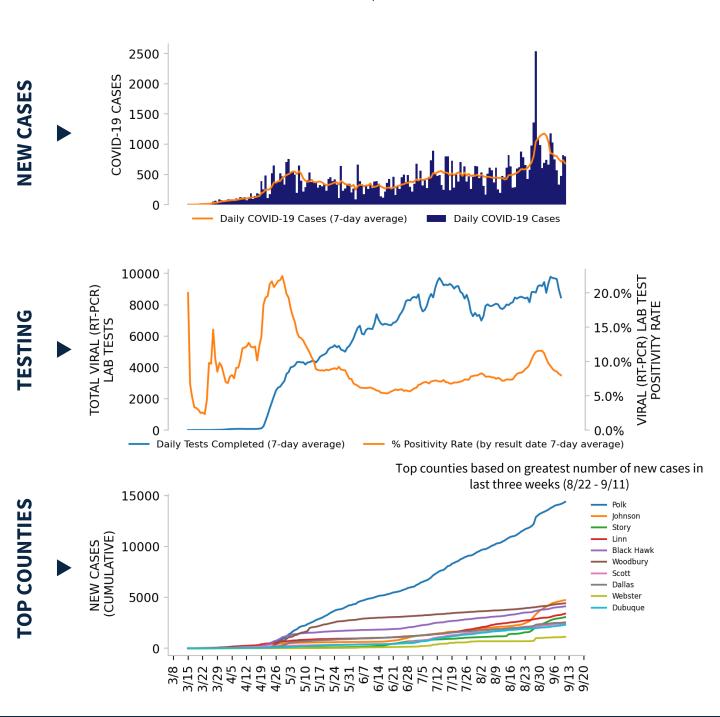
**Note:** Lists of red and yellow localities are sorted by the number of new cases in the last 3 weeks, from highest to lowest. Some dates may have incomplete data due to delays in reporting. Data may be backfilled over time, resulting in week-to-week changes.

**DATA SOURCES** – Additional data details available under METHODS

**Cases and Deaths:** State values are calculated by aggregating county-level data from USAFacts; therefore, the values may not match those reported directly by the state. Data is through 9/11/2020; last week is 9/5 - 9/11, three weeks is 8/22 - 9/11.

Testing: CELR (COVID-19 Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data through 9/9/2020. Last week is 9/3 - 9/9.

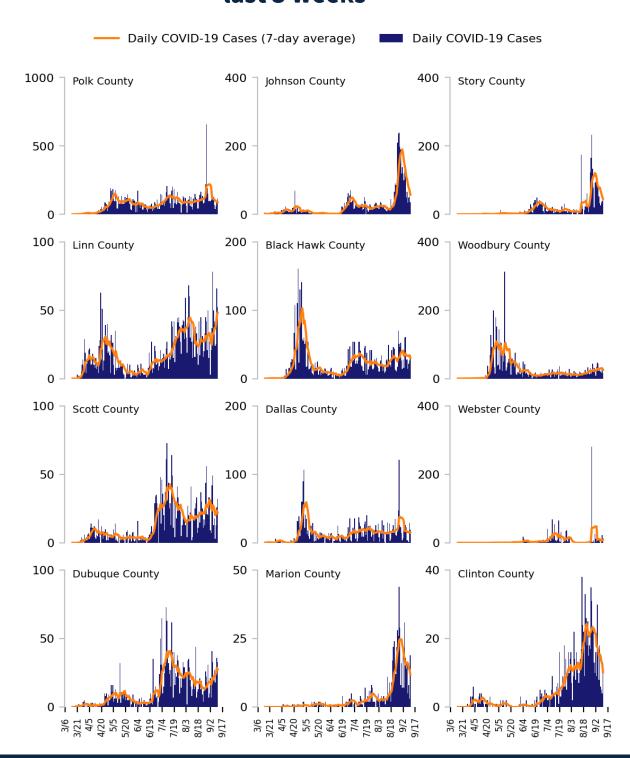
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DATA SOURCES - Additional data details available under METHODS

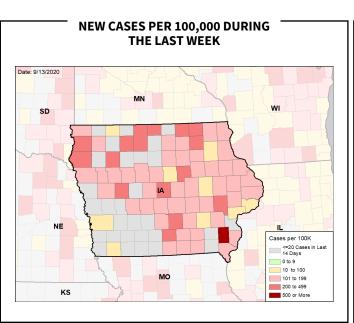
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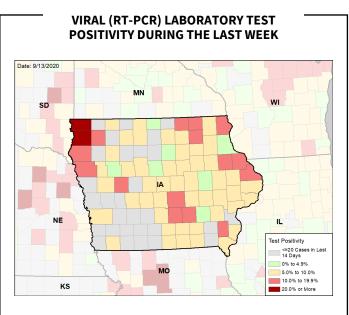
# Top 12 counties based on number of new cases in the last 3 weeks

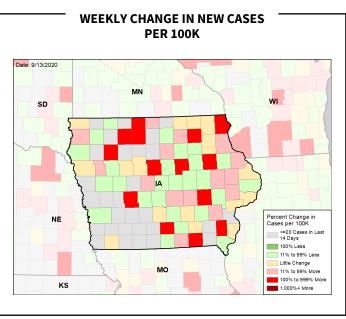


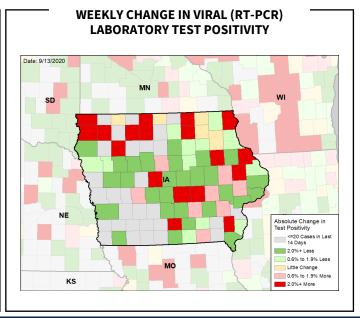
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#### CASE RATES AND VIRAL LAB TEST POSITIVITY DURING THE LAST WEEK









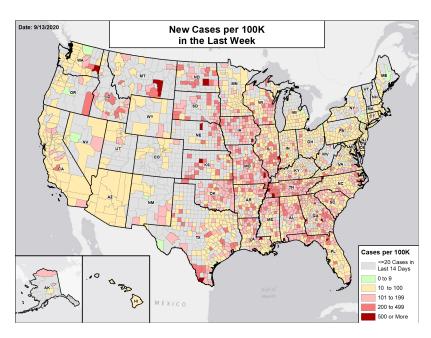
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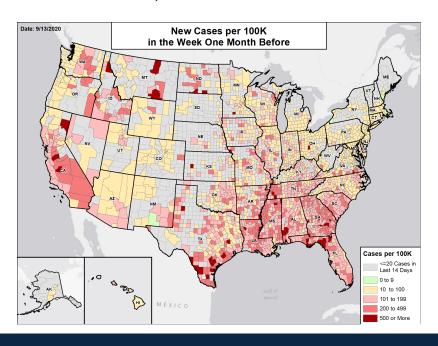
**Testing:** CELR (COVID-19 Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data through 9/9/2020. Last week is 9/3 - 9/9, previous week is 8/27 - 9/2.

## **National Picture**

NEW CASES PER 100,000 LAST WEEK



#### NEW CASES PER 100,000 IN THE WEEK ONE MONTH BEFORE



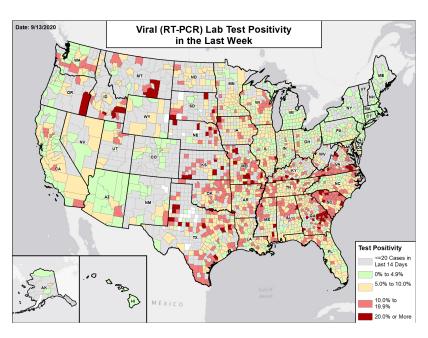
#### **DATA SOURCES**

**Note:** Some dates may have incomplete data due to delays in reporting. Data may be backfilled over time, resulting in week-to-week changes.

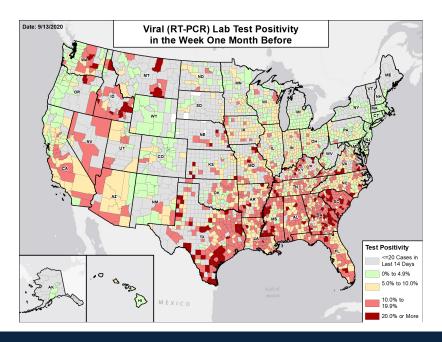
Cases: County-level data from USAFacts through 9/11/2020. Last week is 9/5 - 9/11; the week one month before is 8/8 - 8/14.

## **National Picture**

VIRAL (RT-PCR) LAB TEST POSITIVITY LAST WEEK



#### VIRAL (RT-PCR) LAB TEST POSITIVITY IN THE WEEK ONE MONTH BEFORE



#### **DATA SOURCES**

**Note:** Some dates may have incomplete data due to delays in reporting. Data may be backfilled over time, resulting in week-to-week changes.

**Testing:** Combination of CELR (COVID-19 Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs) through 9/9/2020. Last week is 9/3 - 9/9; the week one month before is 8/6 - 8/12.

### **METHODS**

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**COLOR THRESHOLDS:** Results for each indicator should be taken in context of the findings for related indicators (e.g., changes in case incidence and testing volume)

Metric	Green	Yellow	Red
New cases per 100,000 population per week	<10	10-100	>100
Percent change in new cases per 100,000 population	<-10%	-10% - 10%	>10%
Diagnostic test result positivity rate	<5%	5%-10%	>10%
Change in test positivity	<-0.5%	-0.5%-0.5%	>0.5%
Total diagnostic tests resulted per 100,000 population per week	>1000	500-1000	<500
Percent change in tests per 100,000 population	>10%	-10% - 10%	<-10%
COVID-19 deaths per 100,000 population per week	<1	1-2	>2
Percent change in deaths per 100,000 population	<-10%	-10% - 10%	>10%
Skilled Nursing Facilities with at least one resident COVID-19 case, death	<1%	1%-5%	>5%
Change in SNFs with at least one resident COVID-19 case, death	<-1%	-1%-1%	>1%

#### **DATA NOTES**

- Some dates may have incomplete data due to delays in reporting. Data may be backfilled over time, resulting in week-to-week changes. It is critical that states provide as up-to-date data as possible.
- Cases and deaths: County-level data from USAFacts as of 21:00 EDT on 09/13/2020. State values are calculated by aggregating county-level data from USAFacts; therefore, values may not match those reported directly by the state. Data are reviewed on a daily basis against internal and verified external sources and, if needed, adjusted. Last week data are from 9/5 to 9/11; previous week data are from 8/29 to 9/4; the week one month before data are from 8/8 to 8/14.
- Testing: The data presented represent viral COVID-19 laboratory diagnostic and screening test (reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction, RT-PCR) results—not individual people—and exclude antibody and antigen tests. CELR (COVID-19 Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data are used to describe county-level viral COVID-19 laboratory test (RT-PCR) result totals when information is available on patients' county of residence or healthcare providers' practice location. HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs) are used otherwise. Some states did not report on certain days, which may affect the total number of tests resulted and positivity rate values. Because the data are deidentified, total viral (RT-PCR) laboratory tests are the number of tests performed, not the number of individuals tested. Viral (RT-PCR) laboratory test positivity rate is the number of positive tests divided by the number of tests performed and resulted. Resulted tests are assigned to a timeframe based on this hierarchy of test-related dates: 1. test date; 2. result date; 3. specimen received date; 4. specimen collection date. Resulted tests are assigned to a county based on a hierarchy of test-related locations: 1. patient residency; 2. provider facility location; 3. ordering facility location; 4. performing organization location. States may calculate test positivity other using other methods. Last week data are from 9/3 to 9/9; previous week data are from 8/27 to 9/2; the week one month before data are from 8/6 to 8/12. HHS Protect data is recent as of 12:00 EDT on 09/13/2020. Testing data are inclusive of everything received and processed by the CELR system as of 19:00 EDT on 09/12/2020.
- **Mobility:** Descartes Labs. These data depict the median distance moved across a collection of mobile devices to estimate the level of human mobility within a locality. The 100% represents the baseline mobility level prior to the pandemic; lower percent mobility indicates less population movement. Data is anonymized and provided at the locality level. Data is recent as of 12:00 EDT on 09/13/2020 and is through 9/11/2020.
- Hospitalizations: Unified hospitalization dataset in HHS Protect. This figure may differ from state data due to differences in hospital
  lists and reporting between federal and state systems. These data exclude psychiatric, rehabilitation, and religious non-medical
  hospitals. In addition, hospitals explicitly identified by states/regions as those from which we should not expect reports were excluded
  from the percent reporting figure. The data presented represents raw data provided; we are working diligently with state liaisons to
  improve reporting consistency. Data is recent as of 20:00 EDT on 09/13/2020.
- Skilled Nursing Facilities: National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN). Data report resident and staff cases independently. Quality checks are performed on data submitted to the NHSN. Data that fail these quality checks or appear inconsistent with surveillance protocols may be excluded from analyses. Data presented in this report are more recent than data publicly posted by CMS. Last week is 8/31-9/6, previous week is 8/24-8/30.